



COLLEGE *of*
CHARLESTON

GRADUATE SCHOOL
UNIVERSITY OF CHARLESTON, S.C.

Thesis Manual
A Guide for Graduate Students

(Updated February 2022)

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The Thesis Option

A thesis is a permanent record of information gained through extensive study and research. It is the culmination of the student's efforts, coupled with those of his or her advisor and thesis committee. The thesis reflects upon the credibility of all parties involved: the student, the advisor and committee, the School in which the student is enrolled, and the College of Charleston.

Coursework and Committees

Students enroll in thesis preparation as a formal course or courses during their programs of study. Each master's degree program within the Graduate School of the University of Charleston, S.C. at the College of Charleston specifies the coursework, sequence, and requirements for completion of those credit hours. Individual program guidelines also specify the appointment of the thesis committee and its precise role in guiding the proposal and thesis process. It is the student's responsibility to make certain the committee has been established and all necessary steps completed before beginning the thesis.

Institutional Committees for Human and Animal Research

The Board of Trustees of the College of Charleston and the Office of Research and Grants Administration have established policies, procedures and oversight to ensure the rights and welfare of human subjects and the health and safety of vertebrate animals used in any research undertaking at the College. Some projects may require approval from the Institutional Review Board in the case of research involving human subjects, and others may require approval from the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee. Approvals from these committees must be obtained *in advance* for any research undertaken with human subjects or vertebrate animals. For detailed information on these two policies please contact the Office of Research and Grants Administration.

The Thesis Document

Because a thesis is a public document, archived in the College of Charleston library and available to the public as well as to scholars worldwide, a high degree of consistency is necessary. Regulations common to all programs include margins, fonts, and electronic submission procedures. Documentation, length, and other matters that are discipline-dependent will differ from field to field.

Using the Thesis Manual

The Thesis Manual contains general regulations pertaining to all programs (e.g., submission deadlines, required forms, and IRB/IACUC requirements); specific guidelines for individual programs reside in program handbooks or websites. In cases where no individual guidelines exist, the Thesis Manual's general guidelines will suffice; in cases where the individual guidelines are exceptionally long and detailed, you will be referred to those guidelines for additional information.

Recommended Timeline for Master's Thesis Development

First Year in Program	<p>Begin to investigate thesis topics and identify thesis advisor/director.</p> <p>Refine thesis topic and initiate research plan with the thesis advisor/director. Identify thesis committee members.</p> <p>Formulate a formal thesis proposal. The topic must be approved by the program director and others as appropriate.</p>
Second Year and Beyond	<p>Research and outline chapters. Begin writing. Maintain close collaboration with the thesis advisor.</p> <p>Complete initial draft and after approval from thesis advisor submit draft to the thesis committee.</p> <p>Make changes to the draft as suggested by the committee. Schedule an oral defense of thesis.</p>
Oral Defense	<p>During the last semester of the student's program, the oral defense will be no later than two weeks before the submission deadline.</p>
Thesis Changes	<p>All changes and refinements to the thesis as indicated by the committee must be completed. A copy of the thesis incorporating the changes must be approved by the thesis advisor.</p> <p>The thesis advisor must approve all revisions to the thesis before it is electronically submitted to the Graduate School. The Thesis Release form must also be completed and signed by the thesis advisor.</p>
Deadlines for Submission of Thesis	<p>Thesis title page with all original signatures must be submitted to the Graduate School office. The electronic copy of the thesis title page should not have signatures or signature lines on it. A completed Thesis Release form must be submitted with the signature page. The thesis submission deadline is the last day of class of the term the student is enrolled.</p>

Note: This timetable for initiating and completing a thesis is purposefully broad and is meant as a guide to help students develop their plan of action regarding the thesis process. Plans can be amended given individual program degree requirements.

Common Regulations Governing Theses in All Programs

Because a master's level thesis is a public document, archived in the College of Charleston library (beginning in 2008 these archives are electronic) and available to the public as well as to scholars worldwide, a high degree of consistency is necessary. **Regulations common to all programs include such things as margins, fonts, and electronic submission of copies.** *Documentation, length, and other matters that are discipline-dependent will differ from field to field; these are covered in the individual program thesis guides available from graduate program directors.*

MARGINS

Every page of the thesis must be kept within the margins set as follows: A minimum margin of 1 inch at the top, left, right, and bottom sides. All pagination and footnotes must fall within these margins. The single exception is that there should be a two-inch margin for the top of the first page of each new chapter. The right margin should not be justified.

FONT

Use one of the "Roman" fonts, such as Times New Roman, in either an 11-point or a 12-point size.

SPACING

Use double spacing throughout except in footnotes, indented quotations set off from the text, bibliography entries of more than one line, and materials such as captions or tables and appendices of data.

THESIS TITLE PAGE

A copy of the Thesis Title Page must be turned in prior to thesis submission deadline to the Graduate School office with original signatures. In the electronically submitted copy, the names of the thesis committee members must be present without the signatures, or the signature lines.

SCIENTIFIC NAMES IN THESIS TITLE

If your thesis title is going to include a scientific name, the first letter of the genus name should be capitalized with the rest of the scientific name in lowercase letters. The genus and species portion of the name should be italicized as well. Keep the font bold.

ARRANGEMENT OF MANUSCRIPT

The pages of your thesis will appear in the following order:

- Title Page
- Abstract
- Copyright Page (or a blank page should your thesis not be copyrighted)
- Acknowledgements
- Table of Contents
- List of Figures
- List of Tables
- Body of Thesis
- Bibliography/References/Works Cited (the term used in your specific academic discipline)
- Figures (optional use if figures inserted after text)
- Tables (optional use if tables inserted after text)
- Appendices

Online Submission of the Thesis

General Information

The Graduate School requires graduate students submit their thesis online through ProQuest ETD. Please see <http://www.etsadmin.com/cgi-bin/school?siteId=15> to begin the online submission process. ProQuest has created a step by step process for submitting your thesis online. This website is your starting platform.

There is also a useful FAQ to provide submission and technical support. It can be found on the “Resources and Guidelines” tab. If at any time you encounter problems of a more technical nature, contact information for customer service is available on the online submission webpage.

Converting Your Thesis Document to PDF

In order to submit your thesis online, you will have to convert your thesis file to PDF. ProQuest provides instruction on how to convert a Word document to a PDF. Make sure you save a copy to your computer/file storage, so that you can continue with the submission process. ***You cannot continue with the submission process until you have a PDF version of your thesis.***

Thesis Title Page

A copy of the Thesis Title Page must be turned in prior to thesis submission deadline to the Graduate School office with original signatures. In the electronically submitted copy, the names of the thesis committee members must be present without the signatures, or the signature lines.

Abstract

The purpose of the abstract section of the online thesis submission is slightly different than the purpose of the abstract in your actual thesis document. This abstract is what will be displayed as the abstract to your thesis to parties searching online for your thesis. ***You do not need to format your abstract in the same way for the online submission as you did for your thesis document.*** Simply use the paragraph from the abstract for your thesis document. ***Note: It is not recommended that you use cut and paste;*** the online abstract submission area uses html code for formatting, and this could conflict with how your abstract is formatted for your thesis document.

HTML Code

Some theses will require html code if they use specific formatting elements in the abstract. Here are some examples:

- To bold text: to begin bold text, to end bold text
- To italicize text: <i> to begin italic, </i> to end italic
- To subscript text: _{to begin subscript,} to end subscript
- To superscript text: ^{to begin superscript,} to end superscript

Supplemental File Submission

In the event that you have extremely large image, music, data files, etc. as part of your thesis, you may need to submit them separately from your thesis. If your converted PDF is too large, try submitting your large image files this way. The best format to use is JPG or TIFF.

Advisor and Other Committee Members

Be sure to begin your list of Committee members with your primary thesis advisor. All of the names on your thesis title page should be present in this list of committee members. Do not forget to include the Dean of the Graduate School as a committee member.

Subject Categories and Keywords

When you are submitting your thesis, you will be asked to choose a subject category for your thesis. The keywords and categories are what help determine how and when your thesis will show up on online searches. Do not be alarmed if your actual program's name is not available as a subject selection. Simply choose the one that most closely resembles it. Use the sub-category and keyword options to help narrow down and clarify exactly what your thesis is about.

A Brief Explanation of Different Publishing Options for Online Submission

When you submit your thesis online, you will be asked to choose a publishing option. This determines whether or not people searching for your thesis outside of the College of Charleston community will have to pay to view a copy of your thesis, as well as when your thesis will be available to be searched for online. You can request that ProQuest "embargo" your thesis, meaning that they will wait a certain length of time before posting your thesis online. This may be a recommended course of action for students in the process of submitting their thesis for publication in a professional publication. Requests to embargo must be reviewed and approved by the Graduate School. An approved embargo only withholds the text of the thesis; the author name, thesis title, and abstract will still be available in ProQuest.

If you want your entire thesis to be viewable and obtainable for free, you will want to choose the **Open Access** option when submitting your thesis.

If you want to receive copy sales and royalty payments (i.e., have people pay to view and obtain your thesis), you will want to choose the **Traditional Publishing** option. Searchers will only be able to view your abstract for free.

When submitting your thesis, you will also have the option of having your thesis copyrighted.

For both publishing and copyright advice, speak to your program director, thesis advisor, or College of Charleston Library staff regarding the nature of your work and future plans for publishing.

Fees

Students will not have to pay a submission fee to submit their thesis online. Other services, including printing and copyrighting, may include fees. When you complete the online submission, you will have the option of ordering copies of your thesis. The prices for each type of publication option will be displayed on ProQuest's submission website.

Using Copyrighted Material in your Thesis

ProQuest supplies a guide in their FAQ regarding copyright infringement information, and a sample letter to request the use of copyrighted material in your thesis.

Program Submission Requirements

Each program has its own guidelines regarding what publishing options you should choose when submitting your thesis online. Additionally, each program also may require you to provide a copy of your thesis for your program or committee in a specific format.

Formatting Instructions for the Thesis Title Page

NOTE: DO NOT NUMBER THE TITLE PAGE

- 1 Margins for the title page are 1 inch on the left and 1 inch on the right, top and bottom.
- 2 The font should be a “Roman” font such as Times New Roman, and either an 11-point or a 12-point size – all bold.
- 3 The **THESIS TITLE** should be in all caps and in bold, single-spaced and centered.
- 4 Two spaces down from the title, the phrase “**A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree**” should be written in bold upper and lower case.
- 5 Two spaces down from this phrase, place the title of the degree (e.g. **MASTER OF SCIENCE**) in all caps, bold.
- 6 Two spaces down from the name of the degree, write the word “**in**” in bold.
- 7 Two spaces down from the word “in,” write the name of the program (e.g. **MARINE BIOLOGY**) in all caps, bold.
- 8 Two spaces down from the program title, write the word “**by**” in bold.
- 9 Two spaces down from the word “by,” write the full name of the thesis author, all caps, bold.
- 10 One space down from the author’s name, write the month and year of the graduation (e.g., **MAY, AUGUST, DECEMBER 2022**) with the month in all caps, bold. These months are the only options.
- 11 Two spaces down from the date, write “**at**” in bold.
- 12 Two spaces down from the word “at,” write **THE GRADUATE SCHOOL OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHARLESTON, SOUTH CAROLINA AT THE COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON**, in all caps, bold. **Note: if the degree was in a joint program the name of the other school must appear below the College’s name in all caps as well. (See sample title page.)**
- 13 Eight spaces down from the school name, the “Approved by” lines should have a line for a signature in which the name each of the thesis committee member and the Dean of the Graduate School entered below the line in 12-point type and signatures above the line.
- 14 There should be two lines between the typed name of the committee member and the next signature line. The words “**Approved by**” should be in bold.

The following three pages outline examples of the thesis title page:

- Sample title page for submission to the Graduate School
- Sample title page for Electronic Submission
- Sample title page containing a scientific name

AN ANALYSIS OF LOGGERHEAD SEA TURTLES

A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree

MASTER OF SCIENCE

in

MARINE BIOLOGY

by

JANE SMITH

MAY 2022

at

**THE GRADUATE SCHOOL OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHARLESTON, SOUTH
CAROLINA AT THE COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON AND
THE CITADEL *(or other institution of degree program if it is a joint program)***

Approved by:

Dr. Wayne Patterson, Thesis Advisor

Dr. Hugh Haynsworth

Dr. Amy McCandless

Dr. Godfrey Gibbison

Dr. Kameelah Martin, Dean of the Graduate School

AN ANALYSIS OF LOGGERHEAD SEA TURTLES

A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree

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Approved by:

Dr. Wayne Patterson, Thesis Advisor

Dr. Hugh Haynsworth

Dr. Amy McCandless

Dr. Godfrey Gibbison

Dr. Kameelah Martin, Dean of the Graduate School

SAMPLE THESIS TITLE PAGE WITH SCIENTIFIC NAME
(note: all College of Charleston graduate students must use this format)

AN ANALYSIS OF LOGGERHEAD (*Caretta caretta*) SEA TURTLES

A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree

MASTER OF SCIENCE

in

MARINE BIOLOGY

by

JANE SMITH

MAY 2022

at

**THE GRADUATE SCHOOL OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHARLESTON, SOUTH
CAROLINA AT THE COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON AND
THE CITADEL (*or other institution of degree program if it is a joint program*)**

Approved by:

Dr. Wayne Patterson, Thesis Advisor

Dr. Hugh Haynsworth

Dr. Amy McCandless

Dr. Godfrey Gibbison

Dr. Kameelah Martin, Dean of the Graduate School

Formatting Instructions for the Thesis Abstract

A thesis abstract is a succinct and precise statement of the main focus of the study, the research methods used, the major findings (key results) and conclusions. It can also state the implications of the research to the field of study. It is important that the abstract maintain its focus on the study itself in order to aid future researchers who may review the abstract as a resource for their own study. The abstract should be between **100-300 words** and should be well organized so that it will easily guide a reader in the essentials of the work undertaken. The abstract page follows immediately after the title page of the thesis.

NOTE: ABSTRACT SHOULD BE NUMBERED WITH SMALL ROMAN NUMERALS: i, ii, iii
INTRODUCTION, BODY, ETC. SHOULD BE NUMBERED WITH ARABIC NUMERALS: 1, 2, 3

- 1 Margins and paper for the abstract page are the same as for all pages of the thesis.
- 2 The font should be a “Roman” font such as Times New Roman, and either an 11-point or a 12-point size for the title and other headers, but can be 10-point for the abstract text if needed.
- 3 The word “**ABSTRACT**” (all caps and bold) should appear two lines down from the margin and centered on the page.
- 4 Two spaces down from the word “Abstract,” the Title of the thesis should appear in bold/all caps, and single spaced the title if it is longer than one line. Center the title.
- 5 One space down from the title, the phrase “**A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree**” should be written in bold upper and lower case and centered.
- 6 Two spaces down from this phrase, place the title of the degree (e.g. **MASTER OF SCIENCE**) in all caps, bold, and centered.
- 7 Two spaces down from the name of the degree, write the word “**in**” in bold and centered.
- 8 Two spaces down from the word “in,” write the name of the program (e.g. **MARINE BIOLOGY**) in all caps, bold, and centered.
- 9 Two spaces down from the program title, write the word “**by**” in bold and centered.
- 10 Two spaces down from the word “by,” write the full name of the thesis author, all caps, bold and centered.
- 11 One space down from the author’s name, write the month and year of the graduation (e.g., **DECEMBER, AUGUST, MAY 2022**) with the month in all caps, bold and centered. These months are the only options.
- 12 Two spaces down from the date, write “**at**” in bold and centered.
- 13 Two spaces down from the word “at,” write **THE GRADUATE SCHOOL OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHARLESTON, SOUTH CAROLINA AT THE COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON**, in all caps, bold.
Note: if the degree was in a joint program the name of the other school must appear below the College’s name in all caps as well. (See sample title page.)
- 14 Begin the abstract itself two spaces down from the school name. There should be 1.5 spaces between text lines, and be contained on one page; as previously stated between 100-300 words, and be a 10-point Roman font if needed. Otherwise use 11-point or 12-point Roman font.

SAMPLE ABSTRACT PAGE

(This format must be used by students in all graduate programs)

ABSTRACT

THESIS TITLE (single space if more than one line)

A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree

MASTER OF ...

in

DEGREE PROGRAM

by

STUDENT NAME

DATE

at

**THE GRADUATE SCHOOL OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHARLESTON, SOUTH
CAROLINA AT THE COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON
AND THE CITADEL (or name of the other school if it is a joint program)**

The Preservation Services division of the Illinois Historic Preservation Agency, charged with preserving the historic resources of Illinois, can more effectively and efficiently make day-to-day decisions regarding historic properties by using a Geographic Information System (GIS). A prototype GIS, named NRGIS, was developed to demonstrate how staff can access data, photographs, and National Register applications in PDF. The NRGIS prototype, created in ArcView, gave staff an opportunity to explore basic GIS functionality; additional functionality specific to Preservation Services needs was added over the course of this project to make tasks in the application easier and make staff more productive. The data for NRGIS came primarily from the online National Park Service database of National Register properties. Other State Historic Preservation Offices could utilize this prototype as a model to quickly and inexpensively create a GIS for National Register properties in their state.

(Note: This example is taken from a thesis abstract by Martha L. Benner published online by the University of Illinois-Springfield.)

SAMPLE COPYRIGHT PAGE

(This format must be used by students in all graduate programs seeking to copyright)

© 2022

Jane Smith

All Rights Reserved

*Note that Copyright pages are NOT listed in the Table of Contents

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This manuscript could not have been completed without the support and encouragement of my thesis advisor, committee members, loving family, and dear friends. Dr. Patterson, I appreciate you for....

May 2022*

*Follow the ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS text with a date in the form Month Year, as indicated above. The Month Year should be left justified and is the month in which you defended your dissertation or thesis.

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Major headers should be in all caps.

Use leader dots across lines between text and page numbers.

*Use the term for your discipline’s formatting convention.

**Optional use if inserted after text.

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Use leader dots across lines between text and page numbers.

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**Optional use if inserted after text.

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For the first page of every new chapter, drop the heading two inches. The text should be in bold print and all caps. Insert a space between **CHAPTER (#)** and the **CHAPTER TITLE**.

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

Begin typing the body of your text here. Any subheadings throughout a chapter should be denoted in the Table of Contents.

All pages prior to the Introduction need to be numbered with Roman numerals. Do not use Arabic page numerals until the first page of the Introduction.



COLLEGE *of* CHARLESTON

GRADUATE SCHOOL
UNIVERSITY OF CHARLESTON, S.C.

THESIS RELEASE

Student Name: _____

CWID: _____

Program (Degree and Major): _____

Note: No acronyms or abbreviations

THESIS DEFENSE

Thesis Successfully Defended On: _____

Date Thesis released to student to make changes: _____

Thesis Advisor: _____

CITATION STYLE VERIFICATION

Citation Style Used: _____

Citation Style Reviewed by Thesis Advisor (sign and date): _____

REQUIRED CHANGES TO THESIS COMPLETED

Changes to thesis have been successfully completed and accepted by the thesis committee.

Date Final Thesis submitted by student to committee: _____

Thesis Advisor Signature: _____

Date: _____

Student Signature: _____

Date: _____